

# **First Nations Relations: History is the context, shared decision-making is the future**



# Introductions

**Andreas (Res) Krebs, PhD**



**Marieka Sax, PhD**



# Agenda

- Place Exercise
- Presentation: Getting to Shared Decision-Making
- Video: Relationship Building Best Practices
- Activity: Collaborative Problem Solving for your Community Forest
- Closing

## Place Exercise

- You will need a piece of paper and a pen.
- Participation is optional.

# NEWS

## B.C. pauses plans to amend Land Act

'We need a bit more time to help make it work and bring people in': water, land, resource stewardship minister

### Vaughn Palmer: Changes to Land Act are huge, despite B.C. minister's claims

*Nathan Cullen tried to suggest that the pending change in the provincial Land Act was no big deal. He sees it flowing naturally from the passage, back in 2019, of the Declaration Act, incorporating the principles of the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples*

**B.C. walks back Land Act amendments, says further engagement needed to show 'real benefits'**

## Concerns raised over B.C.'s Land Act amendments

Changes to give First Nations shared decision making powers over land use

### B.C. scraps proposed changes to Land Act amid consultation, controversy

*B.C. has decided not to proceed with proposed amendments to the Land Act after holding a series of meetings with stakeholders*











By the K I N G,

## A PROCLAMATION.

卷之三

© 2015 by The Board of Trustees of the New York City School District. The materials from lessons and units in the Think Math! program

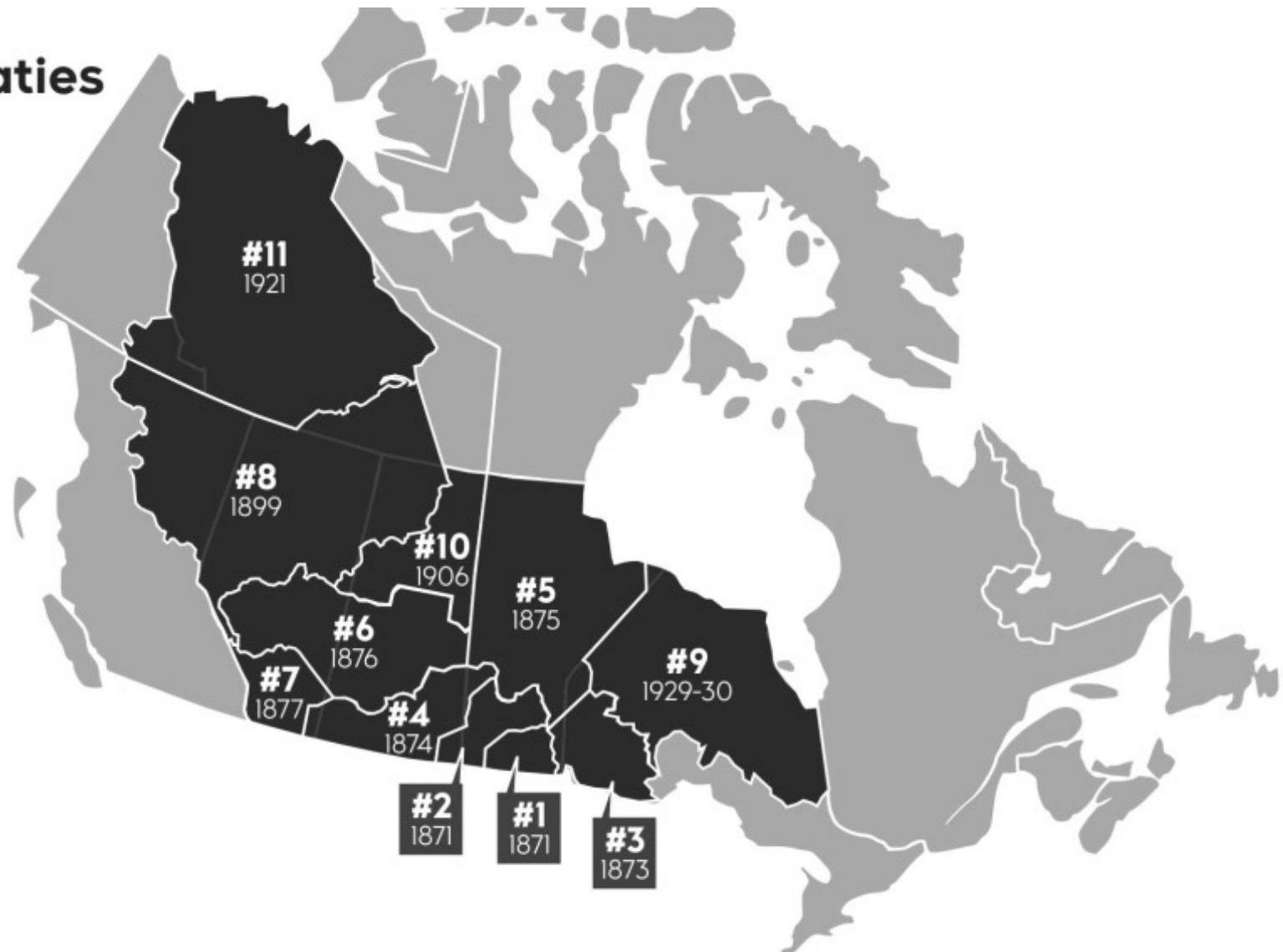
G O D gave the King.

上册 第四章 N

Printed by *Mark Baskett, Printer to the King's and Queen's Majesty's and by the Authors of Books, &c.* 1793.



## Numbered Treaties in Canada

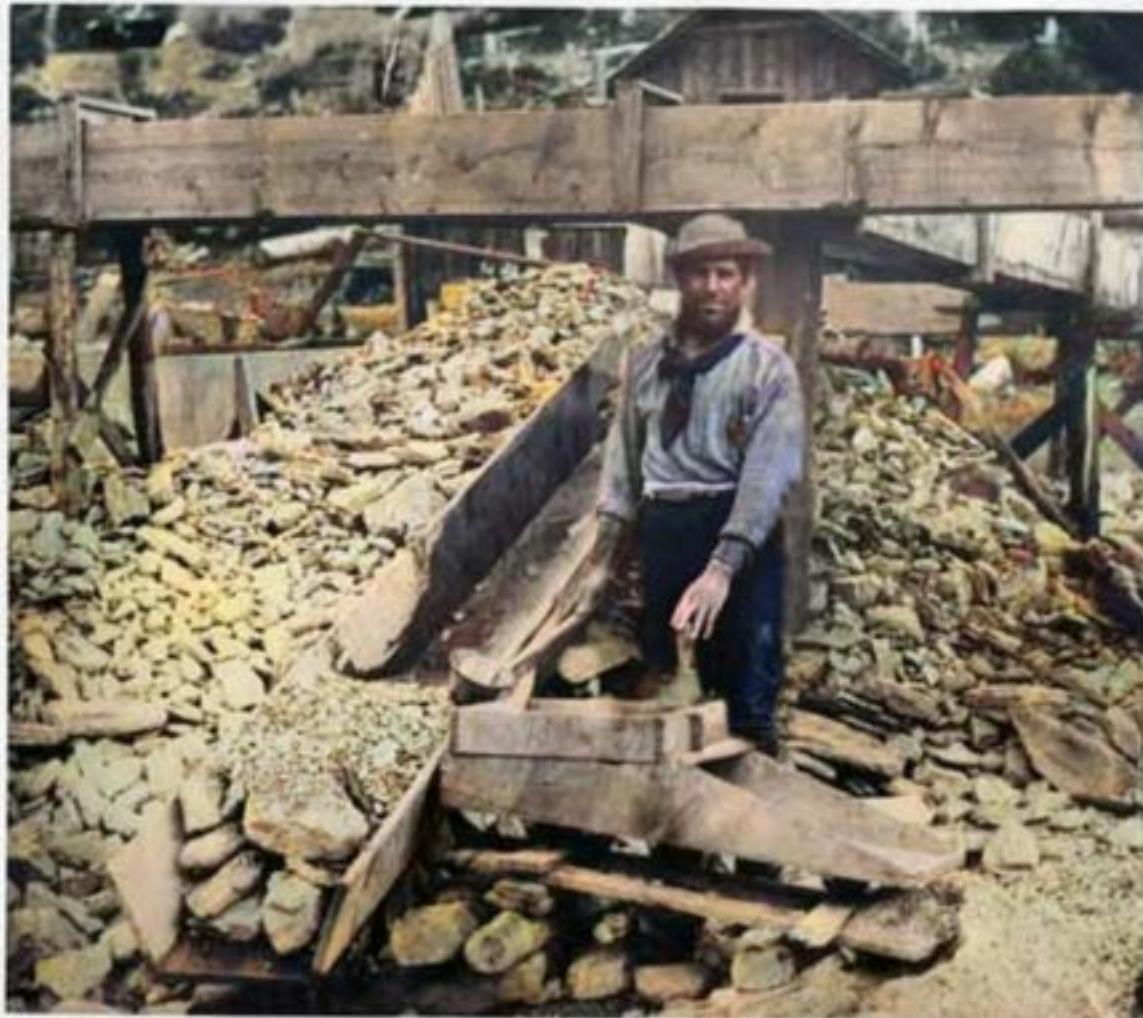




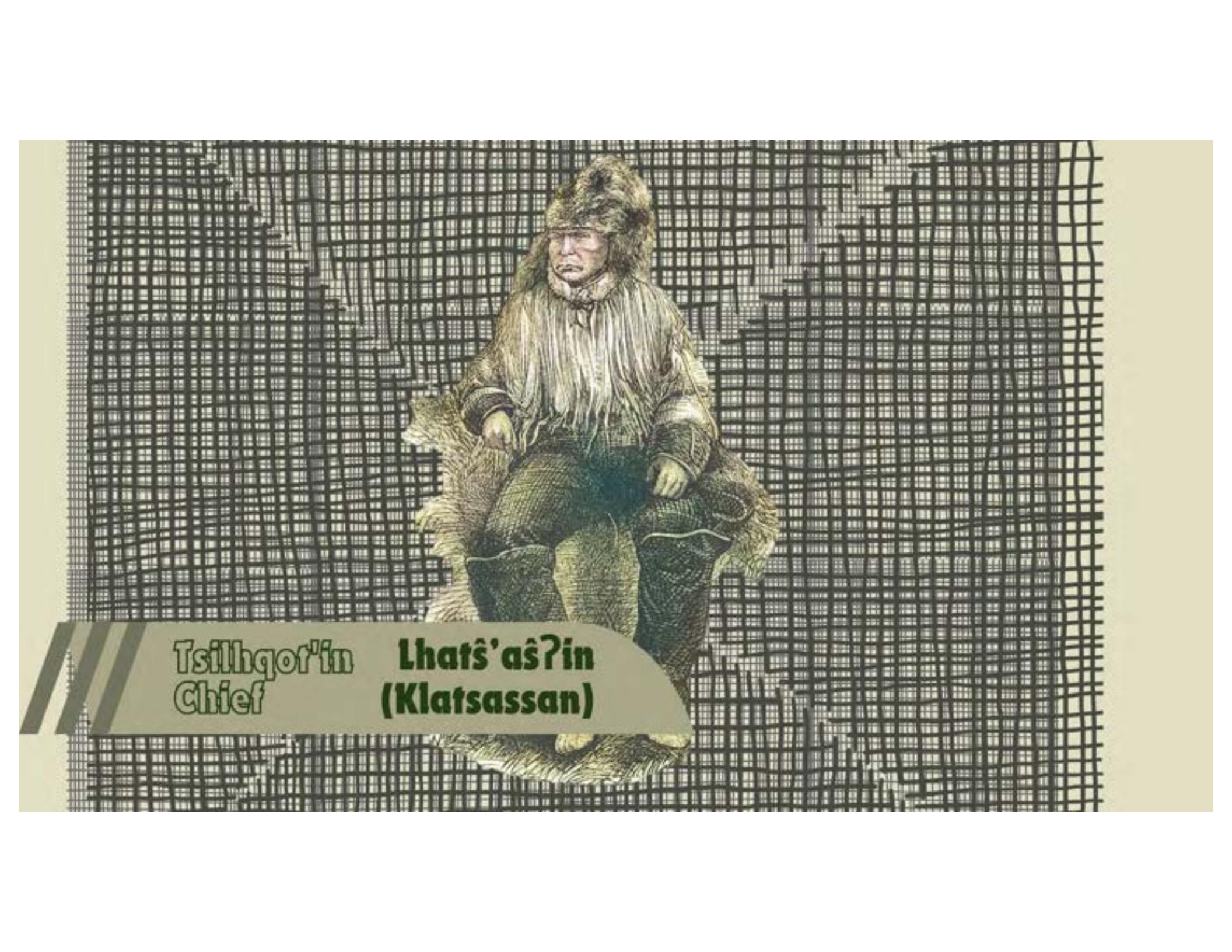
### THE NEW EL DORADO.

A COMPLETE VIEW OF THE NEWLY DISCOVERED GOLD FIELDS IN BRITISH NORTH AMERICA, WITH VANCOUVER ISLAND AND THE WHOLE OF THE SEA-BORO FROM CAPE FLattery TO PRINCE OF WALES ISLAND.







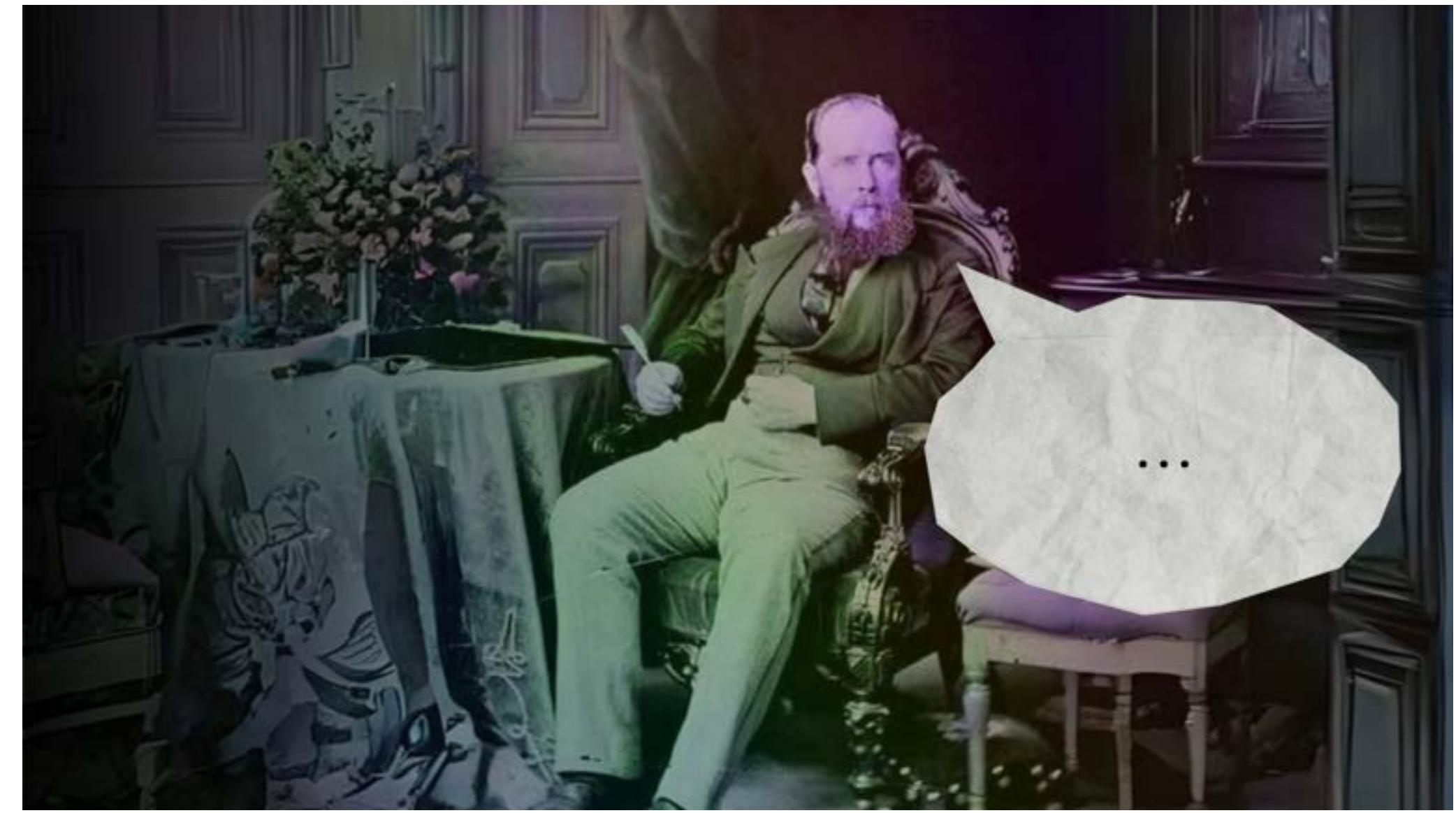


Tsilhqot'in  
Chief

Lhat's'aṣ?in  
(Klatsassan)

A historical painting of Joseph Trutch, a man with a full white beard and mustache, wearing a dark green robe over a white shirt and trousers. He is seated in an ornate, gold-colored armchair, looking slightly to his left. To his left is a table covered with a light blue cloth, holding a large vase of flowers and some papers. Behind him is a dark wood cabinet or desk. The background features a wall with decorative moldings.

# Joseph Trutch





MEMBERS OF THE LAND COMMITTEE OF THE NISHGA TRIBE.

Photograph taken at Aiyansh, Naas River, upon occasion of a meeting of the Tribe held there in October, 1913.



















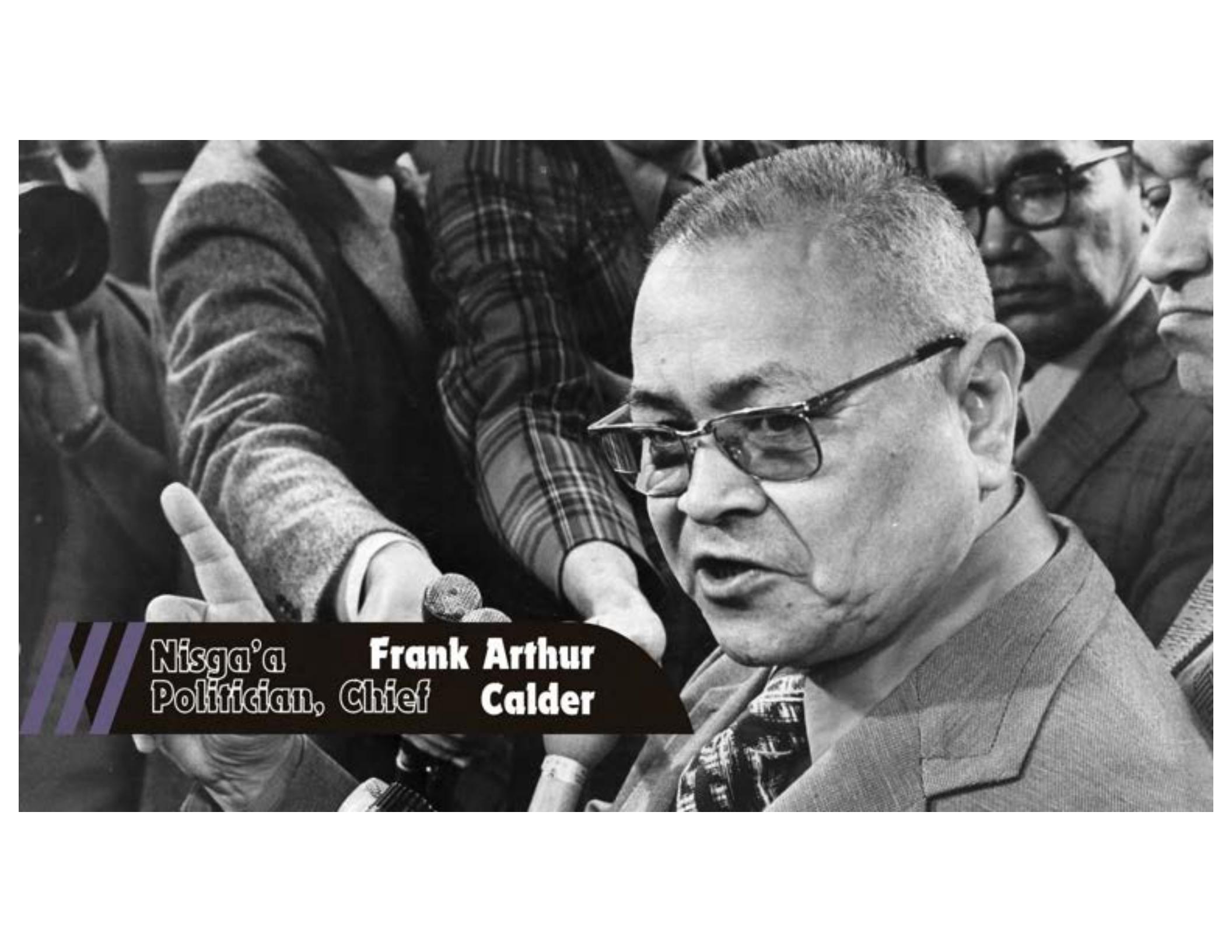






Cree Chief,  
Lawyer, Author **Harold  
Cardinal**





Nisga'a  
Politician, Chief

**Frank Arthur  
Calder**



# The Prince George Citizen

SATURDAY, JULY 11, 1987

**PLUS!**

**CLASSIFIED**

Got click in your jaw?	3
Magnificent Moresby	5
Sidney golfer traps field	15

Photo by Gordon Clark  
Gordon Clark photo

40 CENTS



Children push a barricade at McLeod Lake Indian band blockade on access road to Carp and War lakes. Inset shows chief Harry Chingee.

Gordon Clark photo

## McLEOD LAKE INDIANS

# Fight is one of hope

by GORDON CLARK  
Staff reporter

Sitting around a campfire, drinking coffee and eating bannock, the boys from McLeod Lake are planning their next move. It's been 11 days since they set up a blockade across an old logging road leading into Carp and War lakes, but the provincial government hasn't agreed to McLeod Lake band's demand for a logging moratorium on an 85,200-hectare parcel of land it claims. The government's only reaction to the protest has been to announce plans for an alternative road into the park.

Once again, the Indians feel they have been ignored.

Band chief Harry Chingee sits by the fire, sipping camp coffee, and explaining why the band resorted to sealing off a provincial park.

"I think the biggest problem we have is that our people can't get work. That's why we want to get control of our own resources," he says between sips.

If they go down to public works, and we're heard, they need guys, they get told to come back in a few days. After a couple times, they get discouraged.

Chingee, 64, says the perception that Indians want land out of greed is wrong. All they want, he says, is the chance to work. "Like the rest of the people in Canada. White society is racist, he says, making it difficult for native people to find work.

"You remember the recession? It was hard on whites, but it was 10 times harder on Indians. You're the first to go when the times get tough," he says. "It's hopeless for us until we can get something going on our own."

Since July 1, between four and 15 Indians have manned a blockade near War Lake, about 28 kilometres up a gravel road off the Hart Highway. On Friday, the band dug two deep ditches across the road to block access to the park. The band had to give many truck operators before someone agreed to do the work. Chingee says any were afraid of working for the band.

The road, built in 1964 to a forest fire spotting cabin, cuts through a five-hectare reserve property as it winds its way into the park. The provincial government never gazetted the road and even Intergovernmental Affairs Minister Stephen Rogers admits the band is within its right to block access.

The band decided to dig the trenches — rather than maintain a camp — to avoid confrontations similar to one last Monday when six white men ran the blockade, using chain saws to cut logs placed across the road. A rifle was fired by one of the Indians as a "warning shot" during the incident. Chingee says he was afraid someone might get hurt. The ditches will keep people out without that risk.

Chingee dismisses threats by

Highways Minister Cliff Michael that the government will build another route into the park. "It'll never happen this summer," he says. The terrain is too rough.

He says the blockade is part of a strategy to make the government halt logging in the McLeod Lake area until after the band's claim is settled. Each day, he says, logging lessens the value of land the band may one day own.

The federal government agrees with the band that under Treaty 8, offered to Indians in northeastern British Columbia in 1899, that McLeod Lake Indians are entitled to about 12,000 hectares. Negotiations to determine which land will be given to the band have been stalled, with Victoria resisting the claim.

Chingee says that once the band has control of the land, it will set up a logging industry to employ its people. It will no longer depend on government handouts for its cash.

"If we get this thing going, most of the money will stay right here," he says.

Right now, Chingee says, natives are caught in a vicious circle of poverty, alcoholism and unemployment. Unemployed Indians find it difficult to get work and turn to booze. As a result, they are not employable.

"In 1962, the first beer parlor opened up and things have gone downhill ever since," Chingee says. "In the '60s there was lots of work. But at the same time they got more and more Indians — that's really decimating."

Chingee says a gradual process of involving natives in the workplace must take place if the cycle of unemployment is to be broken. "Most Indians can't just walk into a production line ... it can't work. It's just shifting from one extreme to another."

Chingee, a forestry engineer, says that if the band gets control of some land and starts to log, it will no longer need handouts from the federal government in return. By giving the band some land, the government will save itself some money. But Chingee says the government is afraid because it makes a lot of money from logging.

"There's big money in the logging industry and they simply don't want to give it up."

# Union could scuttle Canada Post deal



Open Letter to the First Nations Council of McLeod Lake. She suffered a brain injury and has been unable to leave her home since she had surgery earlier this year.

## Memories all bitter for one city woman

By GORDON CLARK Staff reporter

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

She had the memories, the memories of her life, the memories of her past, the memories of her mother, the memories of her father, the memories of her husband, the memories of her son, the memories of her daughter, the memories of her life.

HERMAN\*



100% SMOKELESS

"Don't light that in here."

## B.C. gold nugget a record?

By GORDON CLARK Staff reporter

A gold nugget weighing 100 grams was found in a creek bed in the northern interior of British Columbia, according to the Canadian Gold Association.

The nugget, which was found in a creek bed in the northern interior of British Columbia, according to the Canadian Gold Association.

The nugget, which was found in a creek bed in the northern interior of British Columbia, according to the Canadian Gold Association.

The nugget, which was found in a creek bed in the northern interior of British Columbia, according to the Canadian Gold Association.

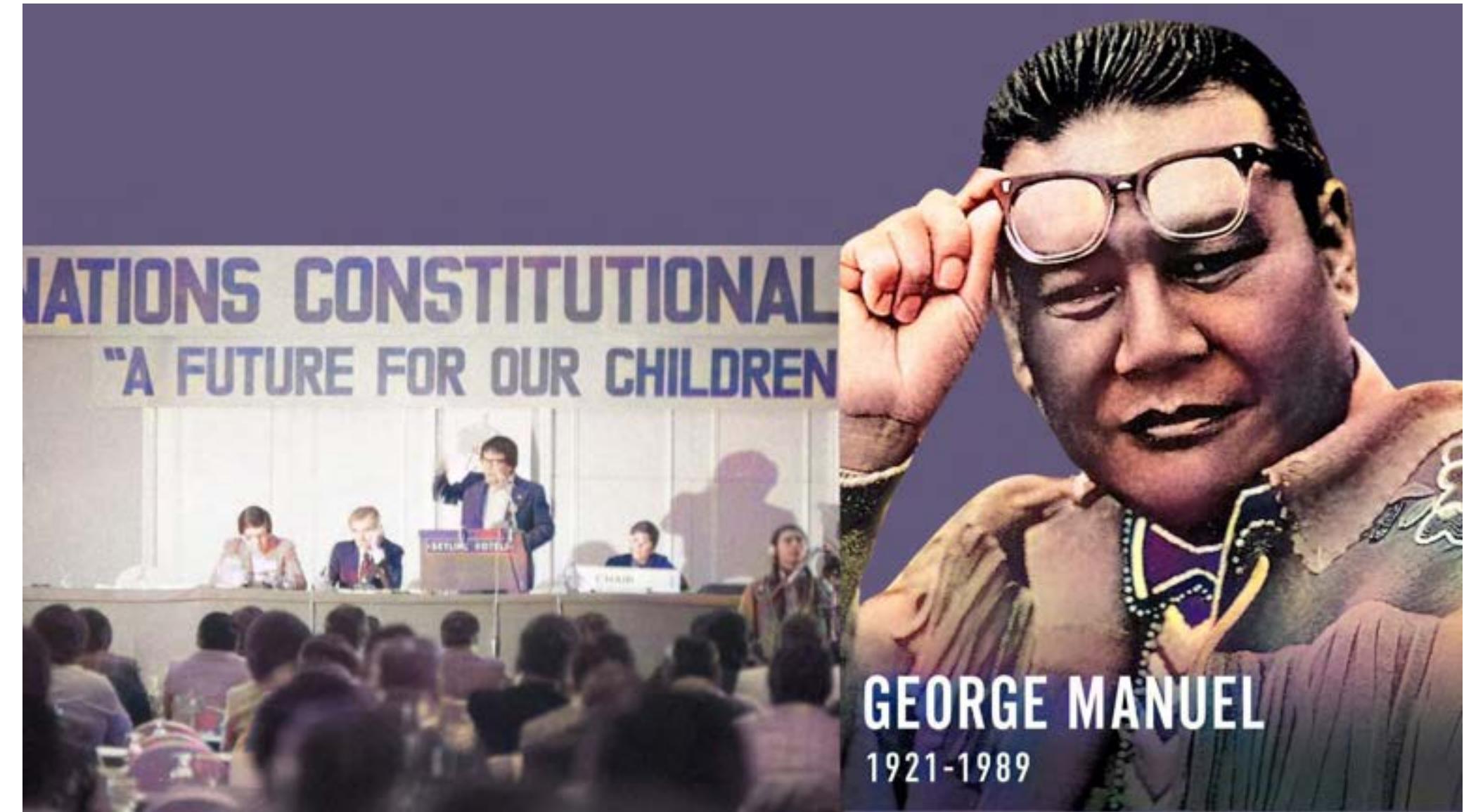
The nugget, which was found in a creek bed in the northern interior of British Columbia, according to the Canadian Gold Association.

The nugget, which was found in a creek bed in the northern interior of British Columbia, according to the Canadian Gold Association.

The nugget, which was found in a creek bed in the northern interior of British Columbia, according to the Canadian Gold Association.

The nugget, which was found in a creek bed in the northern interior of British Columbia, according to the Canadian Gold Association.





GEORGE MANUEL  
1921-1989

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100

100











## ELIZABETH THE SECOND

BY THE GRACE OF GOD OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, CANADA  
AND HER OTHER REALMS AND TERRITORIES QUEEN,  
HEAD OF THE COMMONWEALTH, DEFENDER OF THE FAITH.

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME OR  
WHOM THE SAME MAY IN ANYWAY CONCERN—

GREETING:



Elizabeth

## A PROCLAMATION

WHEREAS

In this past certain amendments to the Constitution of Canada have been made by the Parliament of the United Kingdom at the request and with the consent of Canada; AND WHEREAS it is in accord with the character of Canada as an independent state that Canadians be able to amend their Constitution in Canada in all respects;

AND WHEREAS it is desirable to provide in the Constitution of Canada for the recognition of certain fundamental rights and freedoms and to make other amendments to the Constitution;

AND WHEREAS the Parliament of the United Kingdom therefore, at the request and with the consent of Canada, enacted the Canada Act, which provides for the parchment and amendment of the Constitution of Canada;

AND WHEREAS section 28 of the Constitution Act, 1982, set out in Schedule B to the Canada Act, provides that the Constitution Act, 1982 shall, subject to section 51 thereof, come into force on a day to be fixed by proclamation by the Governor-in-Chief of Canada;

NOW KNOW YE THAT WE, by and with the advice of our Privy Council, for Canada, do by this Our Proclamation declare that the Constitution Act, 1982 shall, subject to section 50 thereof, come into force on the Seventeenth day of April, in the Year of Our Lord One Thousand Nine Hundred and Eighty-two.

OF ALL WHICH our loving Subjects and all others whom these Presents may concern are required to take notice and to govern themselves accordingly.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF we have caused these Our Letters to be made Patent, and the Great Seal of Canada to be hereunto affixed.

At Our City of Ottawa, this Seventeenth day of April, in the Year of Our Lord One thousand Nine Hundred and Eighty-two and in the Thirty-first Year of Our Reign...

By Her Majesty's Command,

Registrar General of Canada,

Prime Minister of Canada,

GOD SAVE THE QUEEN

## ELIZABETH DAUDÉ

PAR LA GRÂCE DE DIEU REINE DU ROYAUME UNI, DU  
CANADA ET DE SES AUTRES ROUMAINTS ET TERRITOIRES;  
CHEF DU COMMONWEALTH, DÉFENSEUR DE LA FOI.

À TOUS CEUX QUÉ LES PRÉSENTES PEVENT DE QUELQUE  
MANIÈRE CONCERNER.

SALUT:

## PROCLAMATION

À la demande et avec le consentement du Canada, le Parlement du Royaume-Uni a déclaré à plusieurs reprises la Constitution du Canada.

En vertu de leur appartenance à un Etat souverain, les Canadiens se doivent de déterminer pour eux-mêmes leur Constitution au Canada.

Il est souhaitable d'inscrire dans la Constitution du Canada la reconnaissance d'un certain ensemble de libertés et de droits fondamentaux et d'en apporter d'autres modifications;

Le Parlement du Royaume-Uni... La demande et avec le consentement du Canada, a adopté, en conséquence, la Loi sur le Canada, qui prévoit le rapatriement de la Constitution canadienne et sa modification...

Article 28, intitulé à l'article B de la Loi sur le Canada, stipule que, sous réserve de l'article 50, la Loi constitutionnelle de 1982 entrera en vigueur à une date fixée par proclamation royale du Roi du Canada...

Conformément au avis de Notre Conseil privé pour le Canada, que la Loi constitutionnelle de 1982 entrera en vigueur, sous réserve de l'article 50, le dix-septième jour d'avril, en l'an de grâce mil neuf cent quatre-vingt-deux.

DÉMANDONS À NOTRE loyaux sujets et à toutes autre personne concernée de prendre note de la présente proclamation...

EN FOI DE QUOI, nous avons rendu les présentes lettres patentes et y avons fait apposer le grand sceau du Canada...

Fait en Notre ville d'Ottawa, ce dix-septième jour du mois d'avril, en l'an de grâce mil neuf cent quatre-vingt-deux, le trente et unième de Notre règne—

LE RÉGISTREUR GÉNÉRAL DU CANADA

Le registraire général du Canada

LE PREMIER MINISTRE DU CANADA

Dieu protège la Reine



Kanesatake, QC



Kanesatake, QC



Ipperwash, ON



Gustafsen Lake, BC



Gustafsen Lake, BC



# The Prince George Citizen

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1988

40 CENTS

## \$25-MILLION PROPOSAL

**Mackenzie project:**  
Hundreds of jobs

**Turner**  
**defines**  
**'victory'**

Tentative  
postal pact  
reached



Fallers Cabin Jaspal Singh, left, and Len Chingee of the McLeod Lake Indian Band stand beside one of the logs they cut illegally earlier today north of Bear Lake.

Chretien not running	5
Bush on the defensive	12
Weightlifters defended	13

Information: Ken Day

## LAND CLAIM STRATEGY

# Indians logging illegally

by BEV CHRISTENSEN

Staff reporter

Fallers from the McLeod Lake Indian band began illegally cutting trees on Crown land 30 km north of Bear Lake early today in an apparent effort to force the B.C. government to act on their land claims.

The fallers are employees of the McLeod Lake Band Development Corporation, the economic arm of the more than 300 members of the McLeod Lake Indian band.

Band manager Harley Chingee admitted the corporation's actions are illegal.

"We want the government to take us to court. We want them to freeze the area and if they won't we'll log it," he said, as a faller sent a large spruce tree crashing to the ground.

The band's actions follow the approval of a series of motions during a band council meeting Sunday in an effort to prod the provincial government into acting on its claim to more than 40,000 acres in the vicinity of Bear Lake.

During the meeting the band council took control of the land by approving an application from the McLeod Lake Band Development Corporation for a permit to use the Kerry Lake Forest Road for logging purposes, by approving a resolution giving the corporation a licence to harvest the timber and by issuing a timber mark to the corporation.

The motion stipulates stumpage "not to exceed \$60 per cubic metre of harvested timber" will be paid to the band by the corporation.

The issuing of road permits, timber harvesting licences, timber

marks and the collection of stumpage fees are all done by the Ministry of Forests.

The chief and council of the band have placed an ad in today's edition of The Citizen advising companies planning to bid for timber sale licences A28387 and A24998 that the band is harvesting these trees because they fall within the area the band claims as part of its traditional territory.

The sale of the timber on these blocks is scheduled to be held in Prince George Wednesday and Thursday.

Chingee says another ad will appear in The Citizen later this week offering the logs for sale.

"It will say they're eligible for export," Chingee said in an interview at the site.

The band has been trying for more than 10 years to gain recognition for its rights under Treaty 8. The band claims, although its tra-

ditional territory is covered under the terms of the treaty, it has never received any of the benefits, including 160 acres per person it's entitled to under the terms of the agreement.

In an effort to draw attention to its claim, the band blockaded roads in the area in 1986 and 1987. But their action today in cutting timber on Crown land is potentially more serious.

"We want them to go to court and put their marbles on the table and see who is right and who is wrong — who owns this timber. We want to go to court with the big guys not the little wimps. We're getting tired of pussy footing around and getting more aggressive," Chingee said.

He's confident the band will succeed in establishing their claim to more than 40,000 acres. The claim

Continued page 2

## Essential services eyed

VANCOUVER (CP) — Negotiators for the British Columbia government and its civil servants met briefly this morning to discuss what would be considered essential services if the union goes on strike.

Following the closed session, both sides met separately to consider the status of negotiations between the government and the 29,000-member B.C. Government Employees Association.

Negotiations on main contract issues adjourned Saturday.

The union has said the key issue

is job protection for workers whose employment is affected by the government's privatization plans.

"If they are willing to come back with anything other than no (to the union's job security proposal) then we'll keep going, but at the time they left, that wasn't very clear," union president John Shields said earlier in the week.

Shields said a strike, however, would not affect government-run health facilities, and distribution of welfare cheques and fire and bridge protection would continue.

By BEV CHRISTENSEN  
Staff reporter  
McLeod Lake Indian Band  
Prince George Mayor John Shields has called for a public rally on Saturday to protest the band's action in being permitted to administer its own programs.

"The band's actions will be bad for all the taxpayers who live in the area," he said.

The mayor said the band's action will affect the local economy and the timber industry.

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

"I am concerned about the band's actions because it will affect the local economy and the timber industry."

# VANDERZALM

*from Immigrant to Premier*



by ALAN TWIGG





**BC Premier  
2001-2011**

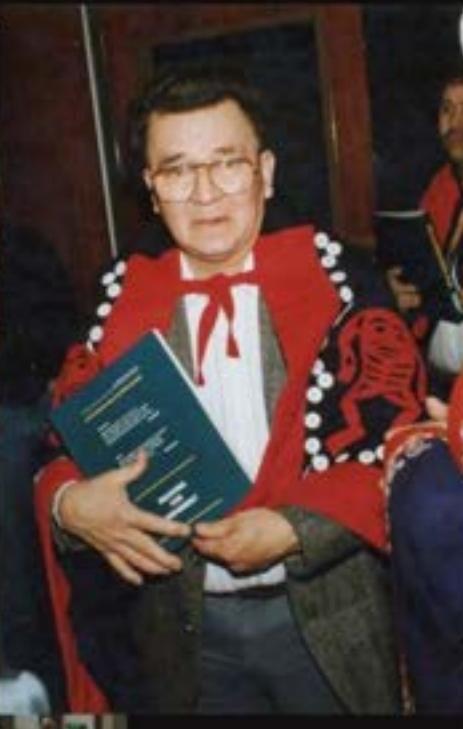
**Gordon  
Campbell**





A photograph of an elderly man with grey hair, wearing a dark blue zip-up sweater over a red shirt, leaning against a metal railing. He is looking slightly to his left. Behind him is a harbor filled with many fishing boats with tall masts. The water is calm, and the sky is blue with some white clouds. In the far distance, mountains are visible.

Ronald Sparrow



## Gitxsan and Wet'suwet'en Hereditary Chiefs

A photograph showing a dense forest of tall, weathered wooden totem poles standing upright in a lush green clearing. The poles are covered in intricate carvings and moss, and are surrounded by tall evergreen trees and low-lying green vegetation.

**SGang Gwaay Llnagaay,  
Haida Gwaii**



## Tsilhqot'in National Government

A photograph of Chief Marvin Yahey of the Blueberry River First Nation speaking at a podium. He is wearing a light blue polo shirt and a white baseball cap. Behind him, a group of people are seated on wide stone steps leading up to a modern glass building with a sign that reads "The Law Courts".

# Chief Marvin Yahey, Blueberry River First Nation















RECONCILIATION  
means ACTUALLY  
upholding & respecting  
Indigenous Rights

NO CONSENT  
NO ACCESS

I STAND  
ON  
STOLEN LAND











# **Video: Relationship Building Best Practices**

## Video: Relationship Building Best Practices

- What are the big take aways from what Tania, Heather, and George have shared?

## Activity: Collaborative Problem Solving

- Work in groups of 4
- Think about a problem, issue, or challenge you are having in your community forest that is related to relationships.
- If you're a First Nations rep, these could be with local governments or other non-Indigenous leadership
- If you're a non-Indigenous rep, these could be with local First Nations (whether they are partners or not)
- Write down your challenge anonymously and pile all 4.
- Choose one that isn't yours – this is now your problem.
- Read it out to the group and take 5 minutes to discuss potential solutions

# Collaborative Problem Solving Discussion

- What kinds of themes emerged in these discussions?

# Closing: Somatic Exercise

# Mussi Cho, Thank you!

